Global Energy Policy Research | GEPR

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GEPR??? · Tuesday, December 5th, 2023



deepblue4you/iStock

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?????????????GHG??

?????????

GHG??GHG???????????????????????1????????1?????GNI???4??????????

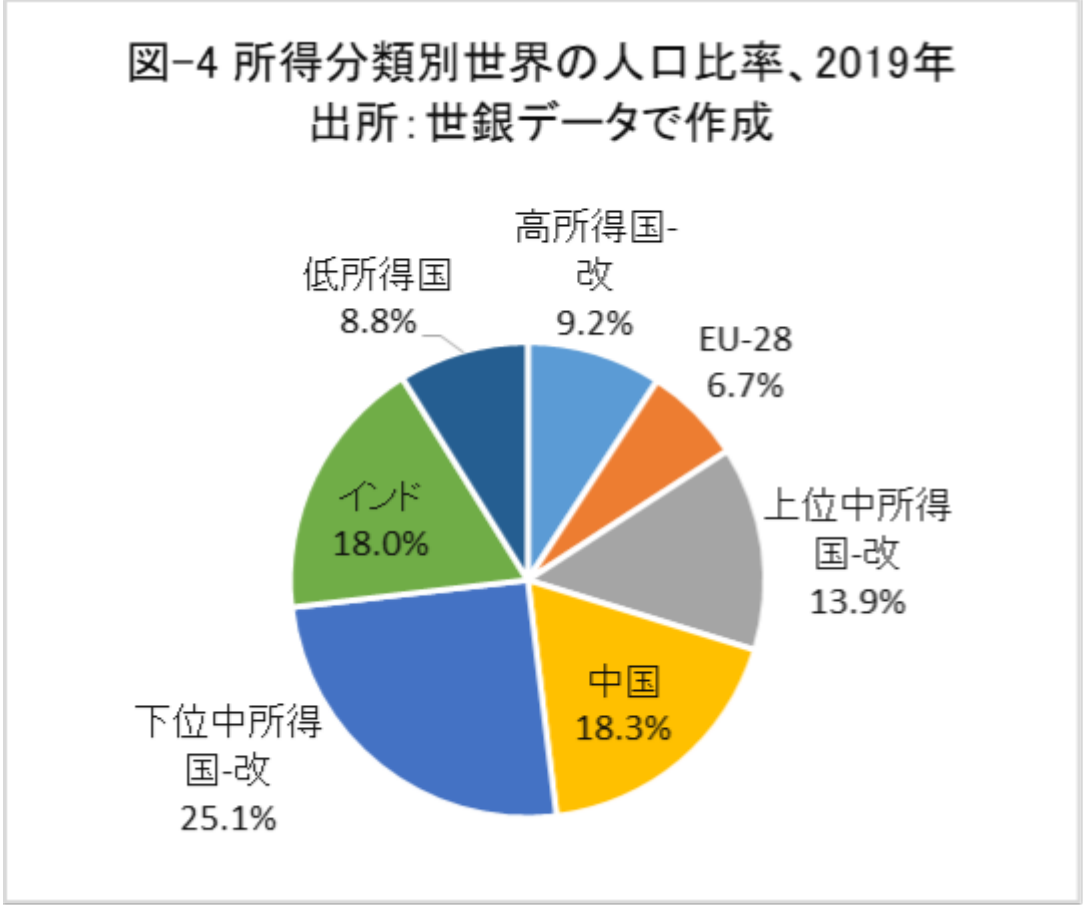
表-1　世界銀行データベースの所得分類
(2021-2022年)

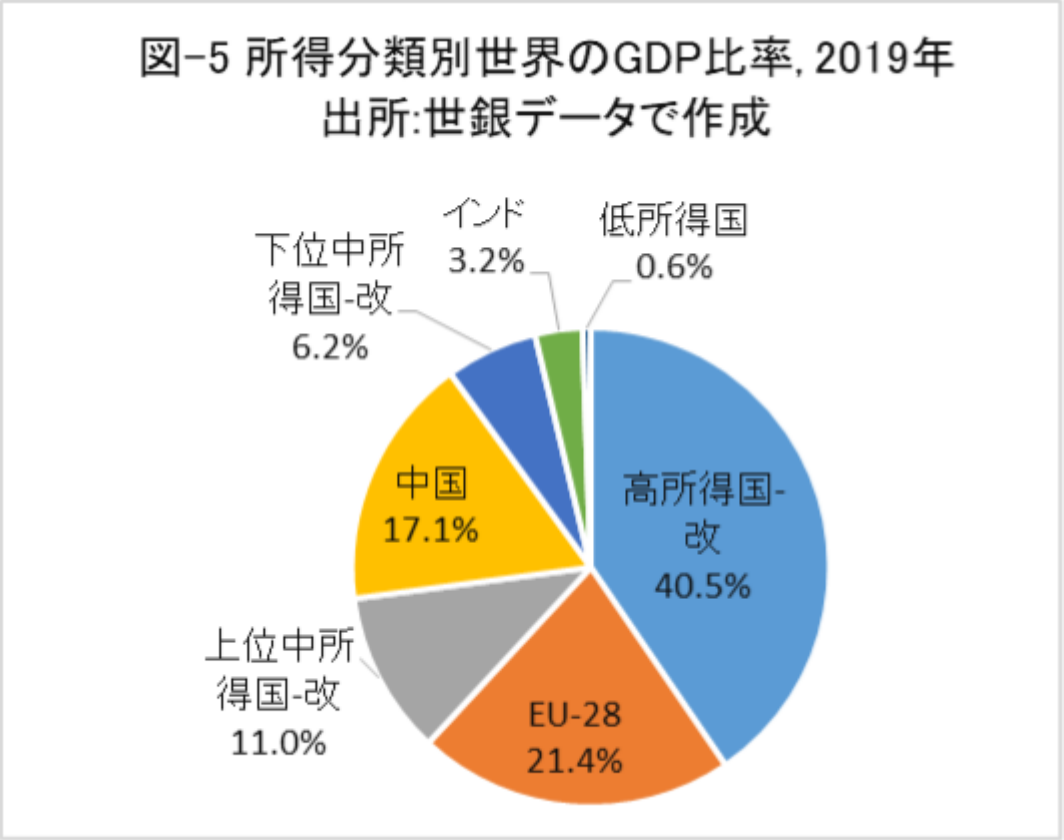
所得グループ	所得範囲 (1人当り名目GNI、US$)
高所得国	＞12,695
上位中所得国	4,096-12,695
下位中所得国	1,046-4,095
低所得国	＜1,046

??????EU-28??

EU-28??

????????????????????????4??5?2019???????GDP?????????????GDP????2/3??????????????????16%???????





?????GHG???

??????????????????????GHG???????????10??1%?????
????????2050?GHG??

??????????????GHG??GHG???????????????????
????????????????????????????????????GHG???????????

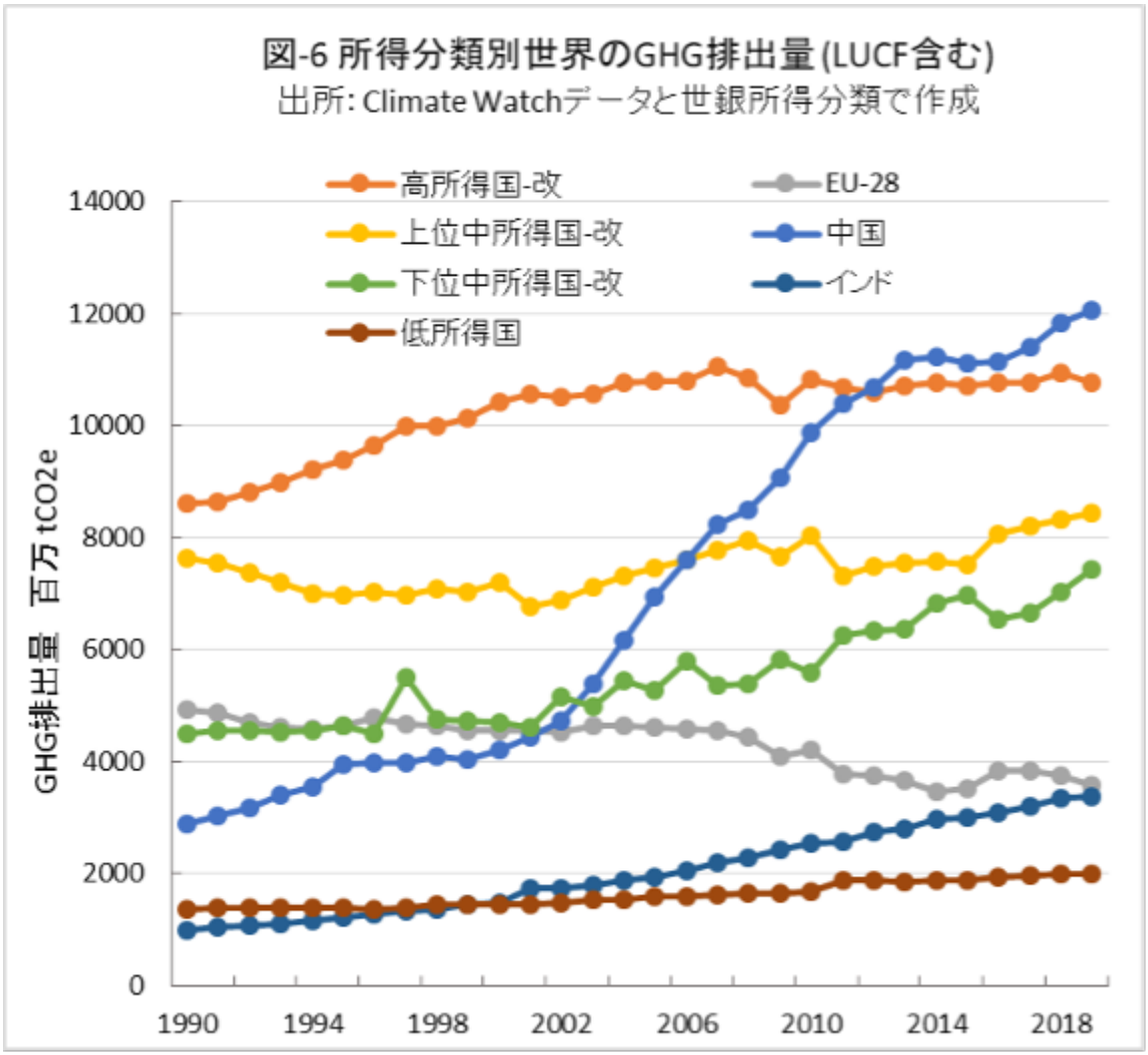
GHG????????????????????????????????????GHG???????????????

?????GHG?????

?6????7?????GHG??????????????????GHG?????Climate
Watch????????????????????????GHG????????????????????????????????????Climate
Watch??????????????????????????????1?????????????IPCC?6????????????????????????

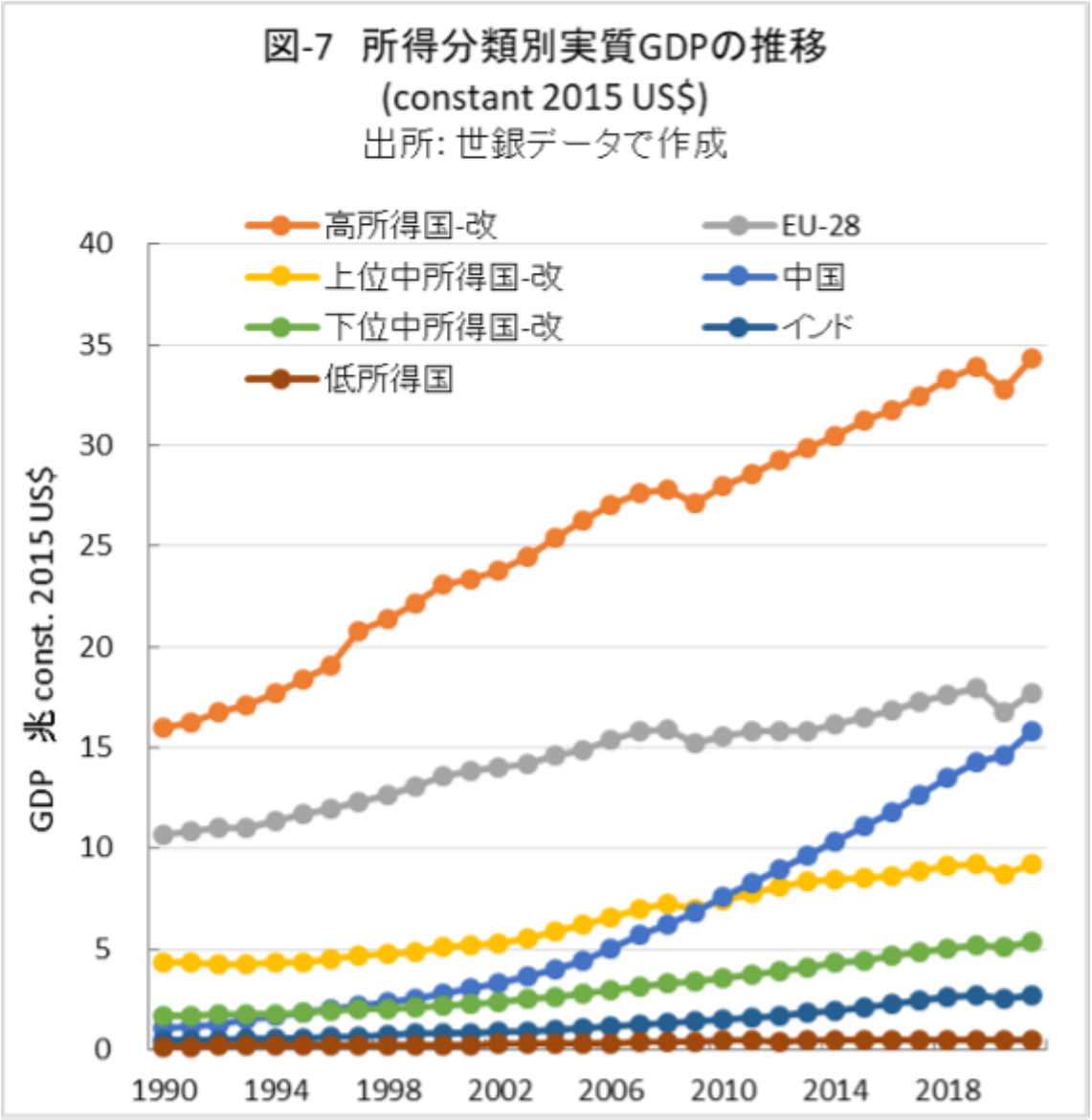
6??????WG3???????????????? CO2???????????8%??????????????????CH4???F-
?????30%?N2O??60%????????????????
CO2?????70%????????????????????????????????GHG??????????10%???????????????

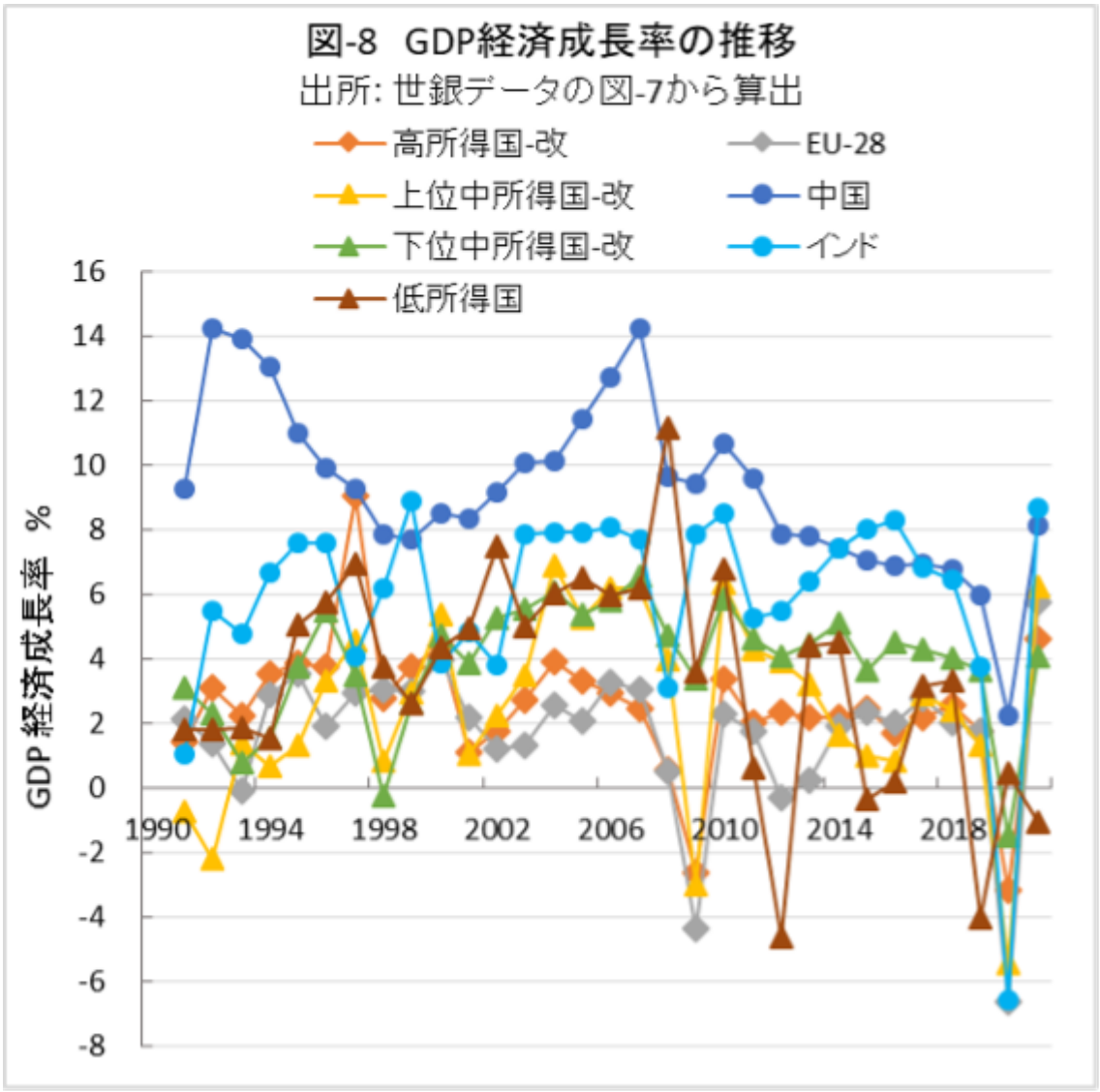
?????GHG??6????????????GH
G??????????GDP???????????????



?7????????GDP?????8??GDP????????GDP??
?

図-7　所得分類別実質GDPの推移
(constant 2015 US$)
出所: 世銀データで作成





???????????????????????????????????-
??EU-28????????2008?????????????????3?4%?????????????2%?????????????????-
??GHG??EU-28?GHG????????????????????????????
?????????????

??????????????????????10%?????????????????????9%??????????GHG?????2002???2013????????
??6%?????????GHG???????????????

??????-????????-
??????????????????2005???????6%?????????????2.5%?4%?3.4%???GHG????2000????????????????
???????????????????-??????????????

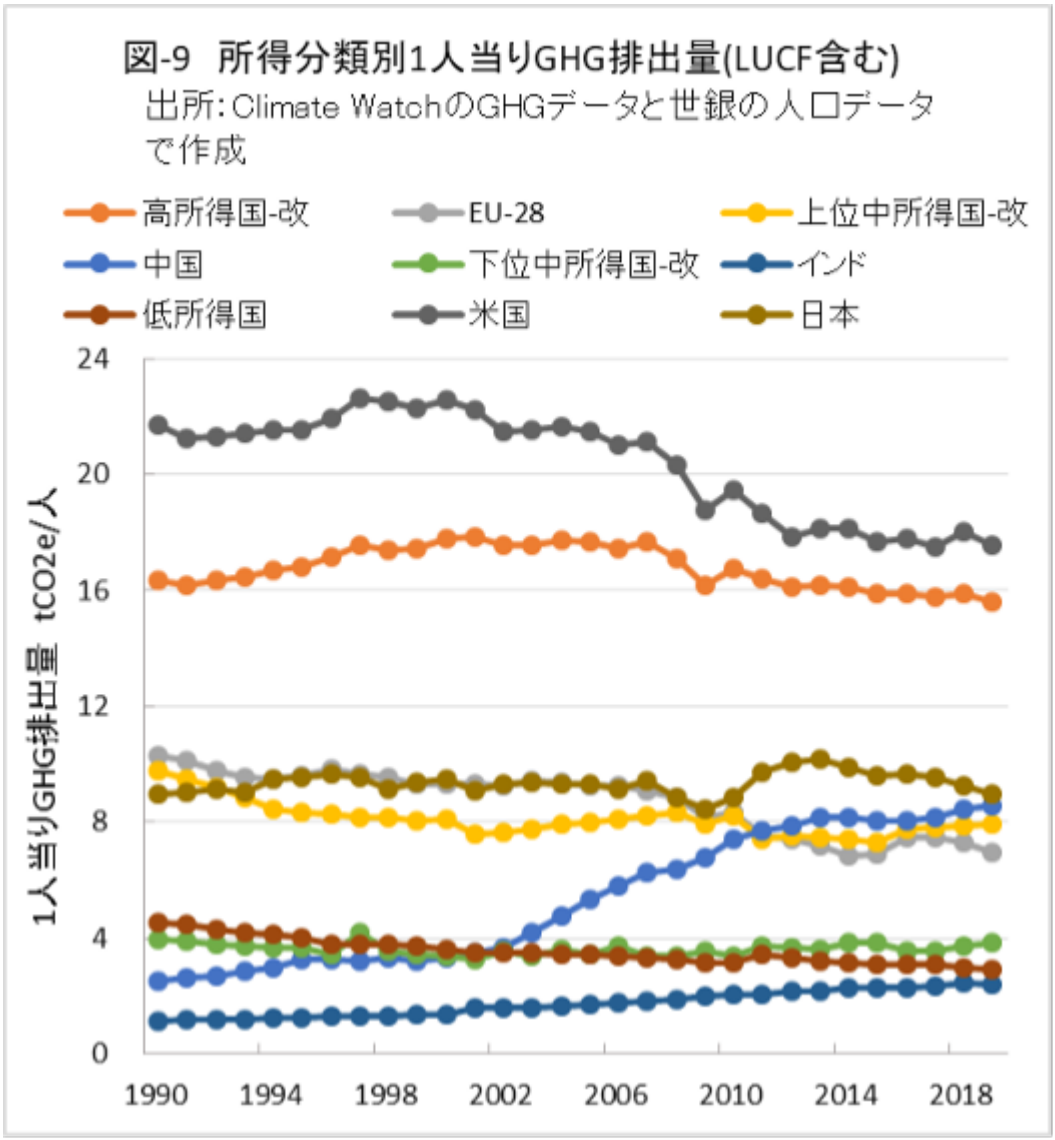
????2%?????????????GHG????GHG??????????EU-28????????GHG????????????????????????????
???4?5%????????????????????????????????GHG??????GHG????????????????????????????????GHG??
?????????????????

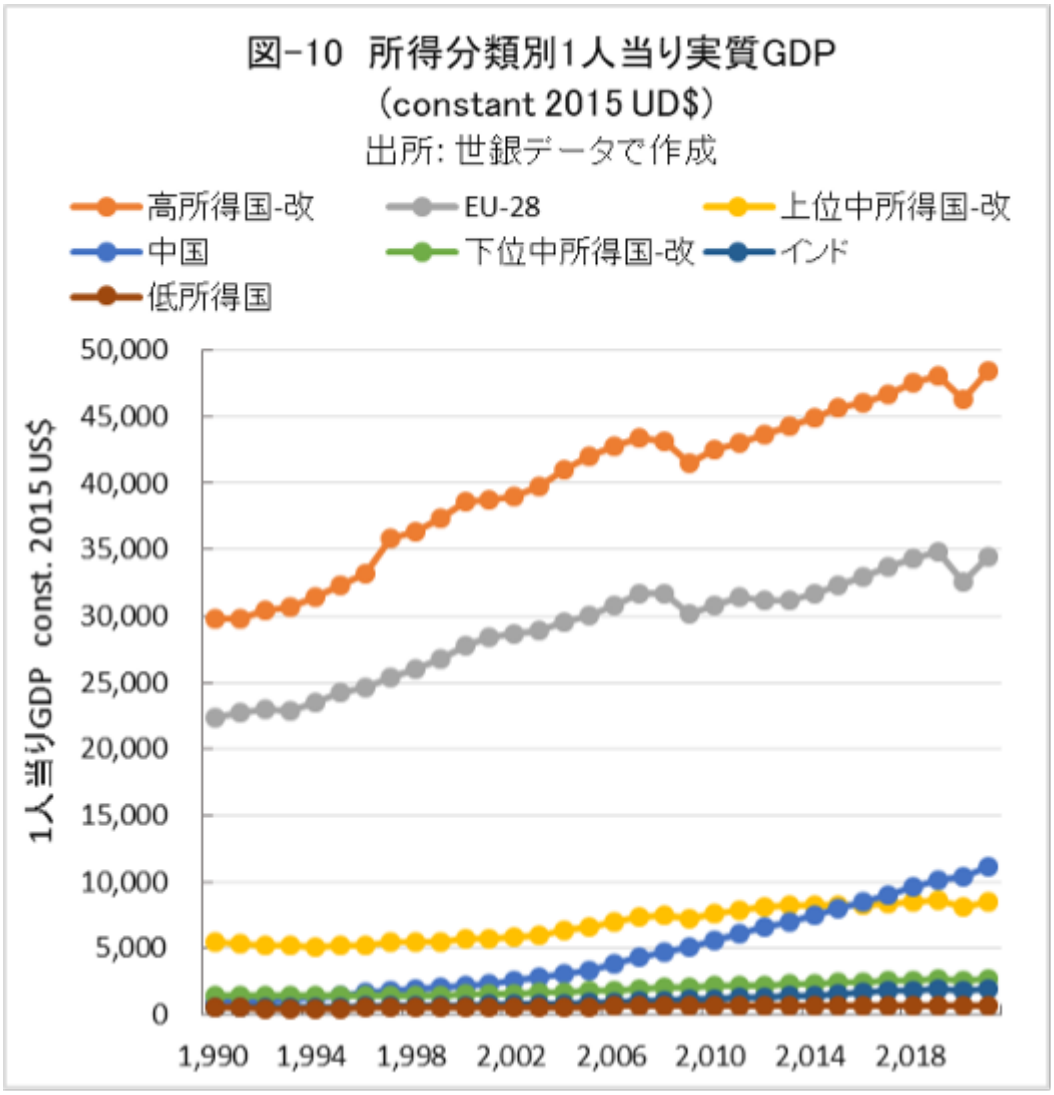
1???GDP?GHG

??????????????????????GHG?????????????GHG????????????????????????????1?????????1??????????
?GDP????????GHG1????????????????????????

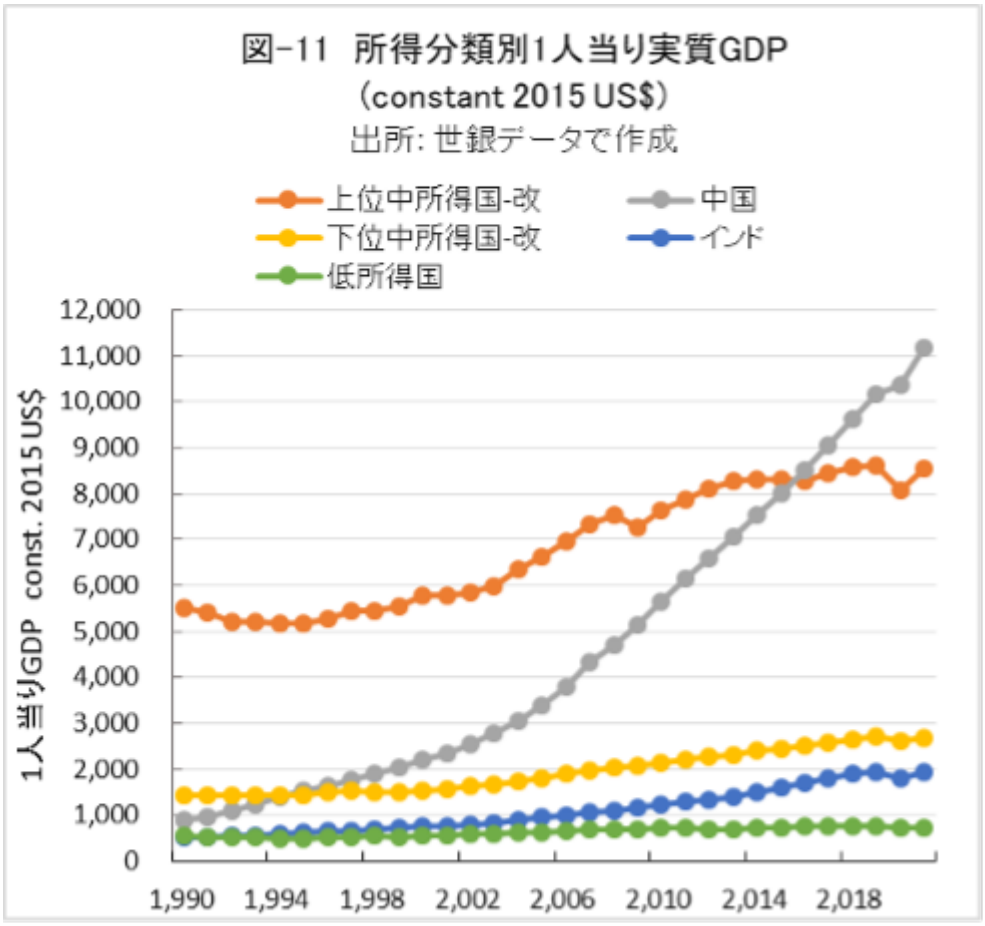
?????????1?????GHG???????????????1???????GHG????????????????????????????????2??????
??GHG????????????????????????????

?9?7?????1???GHG??????????????????????????????10??1???GDP??????????




図−10 所得分類別1人当り実質GDP
(constant 2015 UD$)
出所: 世銀データで作成
高所得国-改
EU-28
上位中所得国-改
中国
下位中所得国-改
インド
低所得国
1人当りGDP const. 2015 US$
50,000
45,000
40,000
35,000
30,000
25,000
20,000
15,000
10,000
5,000
0
1,990
1,994
1,998
2,002
2,006
2,010
2,014
2,018

1???GDP??1???GDP??????????11???????



1???GHG????????????????????????????-??16t CO2e/???????EU-28???????-????????????????????-????????????????????GHG??????

GHG???????

????2020?????????????????????????????????????1????????3?????????1000????6??

???????????GHG?????????-????????????????????GHG????????????????????

?????2023??????????????????????????10?1???GDP?????????????????????1990??

??GHG??????????????

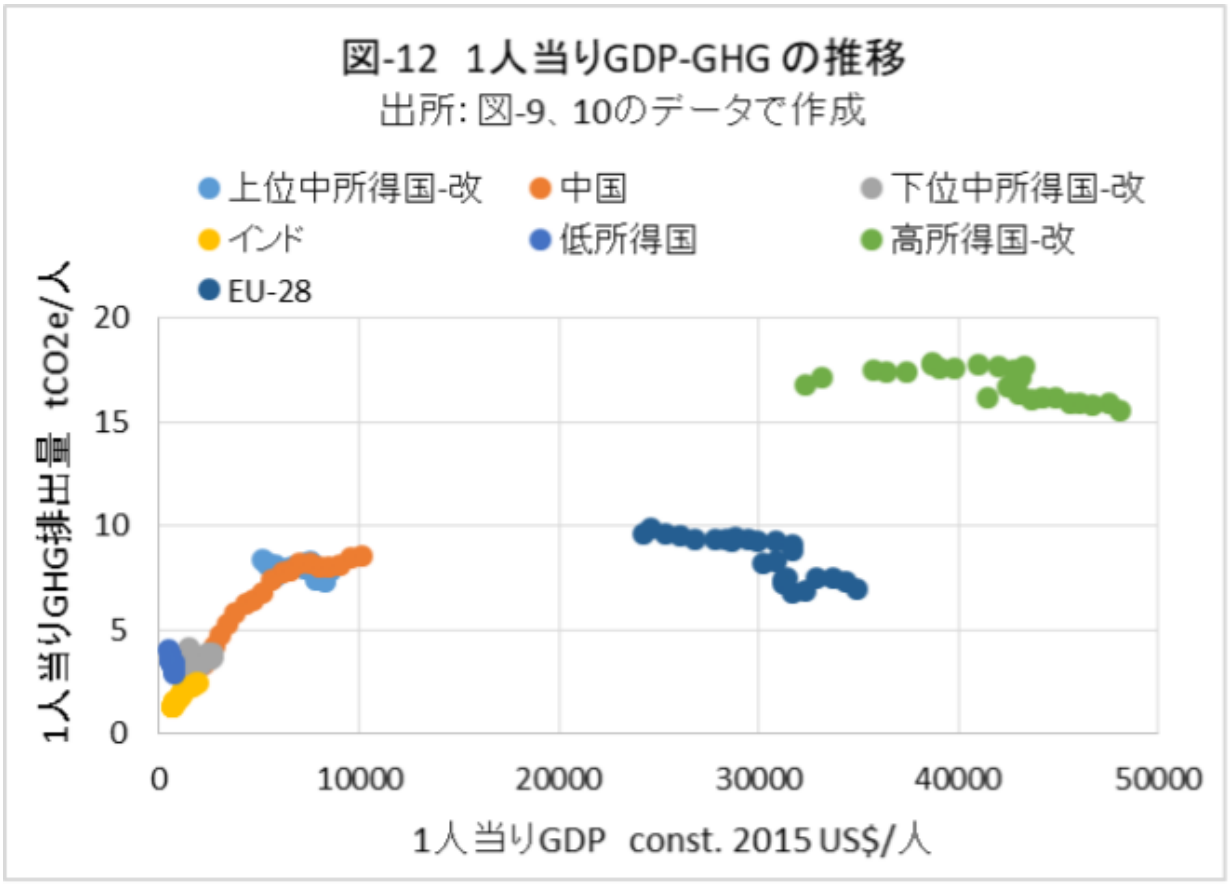
?9???????????2000???GHG??

????1990????GHG??FIT????????????????????????GHG????????????????????GHG???????????????????

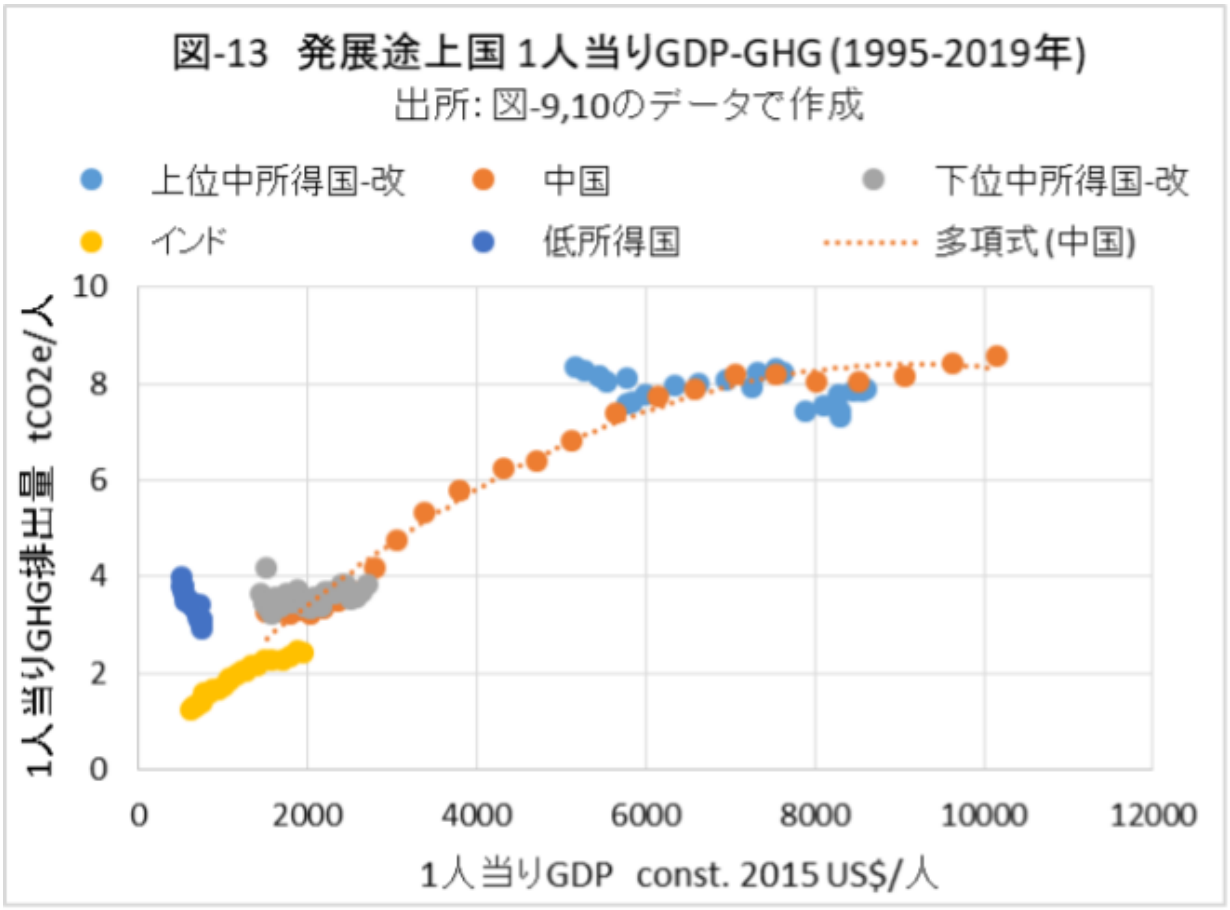
???GHG???

????????????????????????????????????1???GHG????????????????????????????????????GHG????????????????????

?12??1???GDP?????1???GHG??????????????????????9??10?1995????????????????????????????????
?GDP???????????GHG??????????????????????EU-28?GHG??????????????????????GHG????????
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?13??GHG????
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???????GHG???

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??????????????1970??kindle??????????????????????????????

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