Global Energy Policy Research | GEPR

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??? ?? · Wednesday, November 19th, 2025



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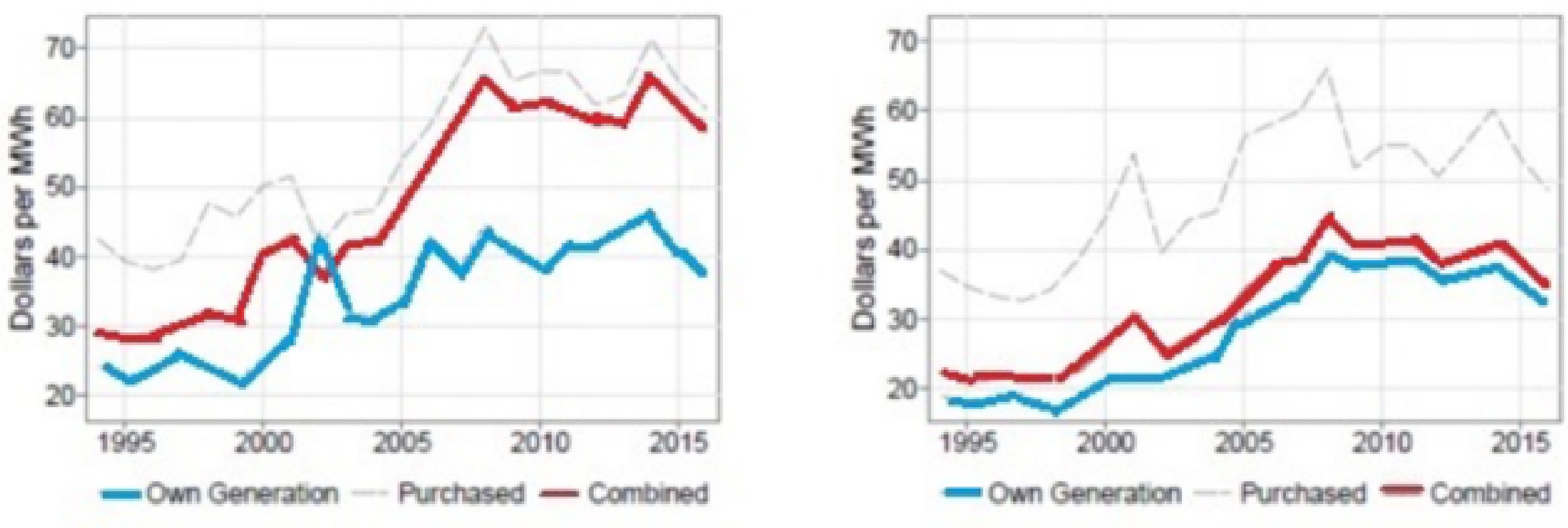
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Figure 1: Average Production Costs for Utilities



(a) Deregulated Utilities (b) Control Utilities

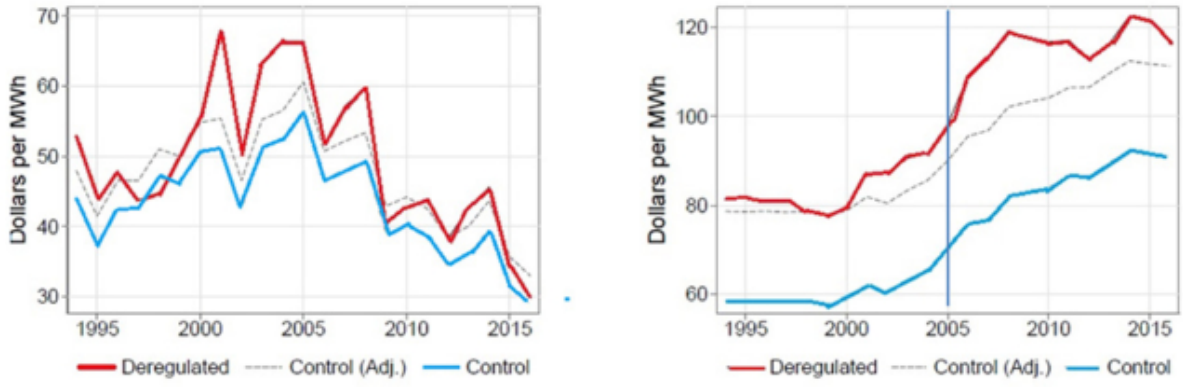
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Figure 2: Average Generation Costs and Retail Prices



(a) Marginal Fuel Costs (b) Retail Prices

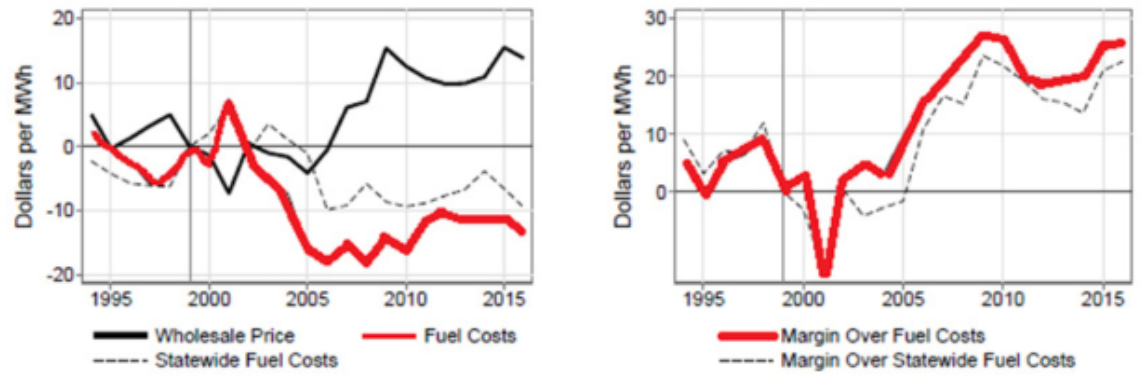
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Figure 4: Estimates of Changes in Prices, Costs, and Wholesale Margins



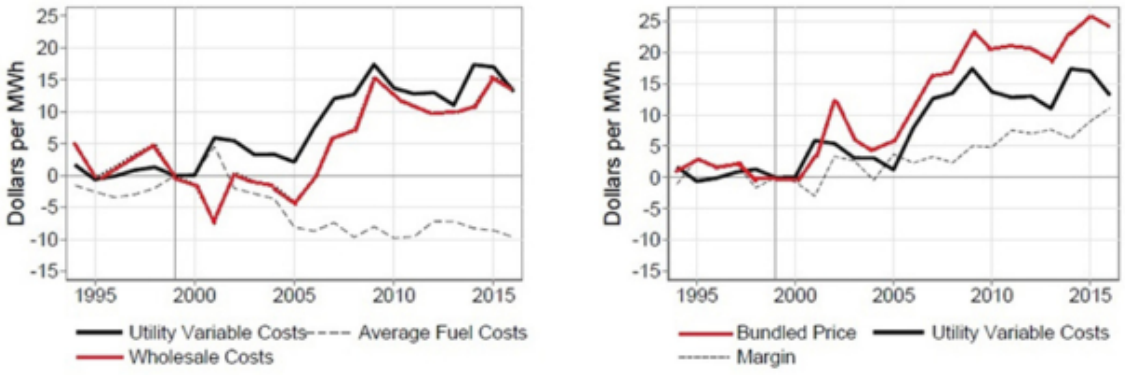
(a) Prices and Costs (b) Wholesale Margins

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Figure 5: Estimates of Changes in Utility Costs and Margins



(a) Utility Variable Costs

(b) Utility Prices, Costs, and Margins

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